

# Unconditionally stable Crank-Nicolson wave-equation PML formulations for truncating FDTD domains

Article in [Electrical Engineering](#) 89(2):89-93 · December 2006 with 37 Reads

DOI: [10.1007/s00202-005-0326-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00202-005-0326-y)

## Abstract

Efficient, accurate and unconditionally stable perfectly matched layer (PML) formulations are presented for truncating Finite Difference Time Domain grids. The formulations are based on incorporating the Crank-Nicolson scheme into the modified Helmholtz wave-equation derived in the PML region. Numerical example carried out in one-dimension is included to validate the proposed formulations.

**Available at:** [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/227306973\\_Unconditionally\\_stable\\_Crank-Nicolson\\_wave-equation\\_PML\\_formulations\\_for\\_truncating\\_FDTD\\_domains](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/227306973_Unconditionally_stable_Crank-Nicolson_wave-equation_PML_formulations_for_truncating_FDTD_domains)